

## No. 5890PI **PASSIVE INFRARED MOTION DETECTOR/TRANSMITTER**

### INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS

#### **GENERAL INFORMATION**

The 5890PI Passive Infrared Motion Detector/Transmitter is a battery-operated wireless device intended for use as part of a 5800 series wireless alarm system.

Designed for use in commercial and residential installations, the 5890PI is a wallmounted unit with a standard lens that provides wide-angle protection up to a range of 35 ft (10.6m). For best coverage, mount the detector so that the likely direction of intruder motion is across the pattern.

When installed per the guidelines, the Split-Zone Optics technology in the 5890PI provides reasonable false alarm protection against pets and other animals up to 40 lbs.

This document provides installation instructions for the 5890PI, but the installer must be familiar with the installation instructions for the 5800 Wireless Alarm System with which the 5890PI is intended to be used.

#### **FEATURES**

- · Split-Zone Optics provides pet immunity against animals up to 40 lbs.
- Wireless operation for fast installation.
- Dual-element pyro-electric sensor provides positive protection while minimizing false alarms.
- · Alternate polarity pulse count option offers greater stability in adverse environments.
- Provision to turn LED on while Walk-Testing (LED is turned off after testing).
- Tamper-protected cover unit transmits message if cover is removed.
- Wall or corner mounting options.

#### SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

Optical System: Uses efficiently designed Fresnel lenses with Split-Zone Optics.

Radio Transmitter: The built-in transmitter serves only as the communication link to the alarm system's Receiver/Control, and can send alarm, tamper, supervisory, and battery status messages to the system's receiver/control. The transmitter is not used for detection purposes. Each detector has a unique ID code permanently assigned at the factory. You must enroll this ID into the control system at the time of installation. This allows each detector used in the system to be uniquely identified. You must program the control to enroll the 5890PI as an "RF" type unit (i.e., supervised RF).

To conserve battery life during normal operation, no more than one transmission sequence will occur within a 3-minute period. There is no such time restriction in "Test" mode.

Alternate Polarity Pulse Count: Two jumper-selectable detection response modes are provided: Instant response (Pulse Count OFF) and Alternate Polarity Pulse Count (Pulse Count ON). With Pulse Count OFF, any detected change in infrared energy will trigger an immediate alarm signal. This mode is recommended when the detector is used to monitor a narrow hallway where coverage is

provided by only a single zone.

Use the Pulse Count ON mode when the detector is installed in areas where periodic changes in infrared energy levels are normal (for example, where forced-air heating ducts are present). In this mode, at least two changes in infrared energy must be detected within a short period before an alarm will be triggered.

Important Note: For pet immune applications, Pulse Count ON is recommended.

#### SPECIFICATIONS

**Pet Immune** Lens:

35 ft x 45 ft

(10.6m x 13.7m). 30 zones (8 long, 7 over 7 intermediate, 4 over 4

short range).

**Pulse Count:** Installer-selectable

On/Off link.

Detectable Walk Rate:

0.5 - 10 ft/sec (0.15 - 1.5m/sec).

Mtg. Height:

7.0 ft recommended (2.1m),

but may be mounted at other heights (see Table 1).

**Walk Test** Indicator:

Red LED with

**Batteries:** 

Test/Normal (disable) link. Two 3-volt Lithium batteries. Use only Ademco No. 466, Duracell DL123A, Panasonic CR123A, Sanyo CR123A or

Varťa CR123A.

**Operating** Temperature:

32°F - 122°F (0°C - 50°C).

**Operating** Humidity:

Up to 95% RH (max.), noncondensing.

**Dimensions:** 2-11/16"W x 5"H x 1-7/8"D 68mm x 127mm x 48mm.

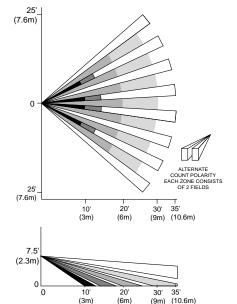


Figure 1. Protection Pattern

#### **BATTERY INSTALLATION**

- Remove front cover by inserting a large screwdriver blade (or small coin) in groove between cover and base at the location shown in Figure 2: rotate blade to override snap fit, then lift cover off.
- Observing correct polarity, install the two Lithium batteries (supplied) into the battery holders, as shown in Figure 5. Make sure the batteries are firmly seated.
- Replace the cover (snap fit).

#### **Battery Caution:**

Risk of fire, explosion, and burns. Do not recharge, disassemble, heat above 100°C, or incinerate. Dispose of used batteries promptly. Keep away from children.

Programming Note: If you have not programmed the detector's ID into the system (i.e., this is an initial detector installation), refer to the PROGRAMMING section below and perform the ID enrolling procedure before mounting or testing the detector.

#### **PROGRAMMING**

You must enroll the detector's ID during installation of the system. You should program the 5890PI as an "RF" type unit (i.e., supervised RF). and the "Loop" number as "1".

To program the detector, place the LED jumper in the TEST position (see Figure 5), the Pulse Count jumper in the OFF position, batteries installed and cover on. Temporarily cover the lens (a cloth will do) to prevent any activation by the detector.

With the control in Zone Programming mode, at the "Input serial number" prompt, remove the cloth cover and motion your hand over the lens to activate the detector and cause it to send a FAULT; then cover the lens again to send a RESTORE. Repeat this procedure to confirm the serial number enrolled. Alternatively, you can enter the serial number manually.

#### Return LED jumper to the NORMAL position.

See the control unit's installation instructions for further details.

#### **INSTALLATION HINTS**

- Do not install where the detector is exposed to direct sunlight or directly above strong sources of heat.
- Make sure the detection area does not have obstructions (curtains, screens, large pieces of furniture, plants, etc.) which may block the pattern of coverage.
- Avoid locating a unit in areas which contain objects likely to produce a rapid change in temperature, such as central heating, radiators, or ducts (or heaters of any kind), air conditioners, open flame, etc.
- Do not mount on an unstable surface.

IMPORTANT: For installation with pets, be sure to follow the guidelines described in Table 2.

#### **Radio Transmission Path Check**

Verify that a strong transmission path between the 5890PI and the system's Receiver/Control exists before permanently mounting the detector. Do this by performing the Walk-Test (described later) with the detector temporarily mounted in its proposed location. The 5890PI will transmit when sensing motion (waving an arm or walking into an area). Sometimes, moving the detector only a few centimeters means the difference between a strong and weak transmission path. Experiment until you are satisfied that the location provides the strongest transmission path, yet is still practical for the protection pattern desired. This test also verifies that the detector has been correctly programmed into the system.

#### **Normal Mounting**

Mount the unit to a firm vertical surface (flat on a wall or in a corner).

- 1. Remove the front cover.
- Temporarily loosen (do not remove) the screw holding the PC board in the detector base (see Figure 5 for location of this screw).
  - The board can then be moved up or down for access to the knockout mounting holes in the base.
- 3. Refer to Figure 3 for location of knockout holes in the base. Break out only those holes required.
- 4. Mount the detector with screws, using the selected mounting holes.
- 5. Before fully tightening the PC board holding the screw, make sure the board is positioned so that the arrow is in line with the appropriate setting on the graduated scale on the right-hand side of the PC board (see Table 1 and Figure 5).

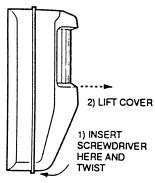


Figure 2. Cover Removal

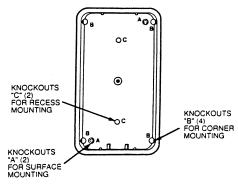


Figure 3. Mounting Holes in Base

#### **Recess Mounting**

Recessed mounting requires the use of the optional No. 1990MK Recess Mounting Kit. Complete instructions for the use of this kit accompany it. **Note:** Holes "C" in the detector base (accessible only when the PC board is removed) are used for recessed mounting.

#### Changing Lenses (if required)

- 1. Remove front cover.
- Squeeze upper lens lock located in front cover to release upper Fresnel lens support. Squeeze lower lens lock to release lower Fresnel lens support (see Figure 4).
- 3. Note how the lens supports are positioned, then remove the supports.
- 4. Carefully remove the existing lens and replace it with an optional coverage replacement lens. The lens must be installed with the smooth side facing outward. Also, the lens should be oriented with its part number on the upper right hand side (see Figure 4). Be sure to center the lens.

**Note:** Lens surface should be free of dirt, foreign matter and fingerprints. Use a clean dry soft cloth to wipe lens surfaces, if required.

- Replace top and bottom lens supports and then press downward so that the lens locks snap into position, thus securing the lens in place.
- 6. Refer to Table 1 for recommended PIR mounting height.
- 7. Replace the front cover (make sure the cover snaps tightly).

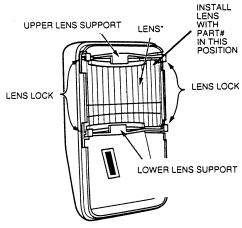


Figure 4. Changing Lenses

#### **Vertical Pattern Adjustment**

The protection pattern provided by the lens in use can be raised or lowered by repositioning the PC board in the detector. A graduated scale to the right of the board (see Figure 5) indicates the approximate number of degrees by which the pattern can be raised (max.  $+5^{\circ}$ ) or lowered (max. -15°). The detector is normally shipped with the board set to the  $0^{\circ}$ position. To make this adjustment, remove the cover on the detector and loosen the screw holding the PC board (the screw is located at the approximate center of the board). Slide the board upward or downward by the number of degrees required, then tighten the holding screw again. After any adjustment, you must conduct a Walk-Test to ensure proper coverage of the area to be protected, as indicated under "Test Procedures.'

#### Lens Masking

The supplied masking strips are designed for application to one or more lens segments to produce a protection pattern that suits the particular requirements of the protected area. Individual masking strips have been provided for each of the lens segments on the standard lens supplied with the PIR. Simply peel off the appropriate pressure-sensitive adhesive strip(s) and apply over the desired lens segment(s). Be sure to affix the masking strips to the inside of the lens (not the outer, smooth side). Each lens segment that is masked results in the elimination of one zone of protection from the coverage pattern. By masking segments of the lens, you can adjust the coverage to suit the area to be protected, or eliminate coverage from areas where you anticipate environmental disturbances that might reduce the PIR's stability (a heater or other heat-producing object, for example).

#### Horizontal Adjustment of Lens

The protection pattern provided by the lens can be moved to the left or right by horizontal adjustment of the lens, as follows:

- 1. Remove front cover.
- 2. Press inward on the upper and lower lens locks at the left or right side only to release the lens supports on one side. Now slide the lens to the left or right, as needed. The lens may be moved as much as 8° from center in either direction.
- When the lens is in the desired position, press the lens locks downward on the released side to lock the supports in place.
- 4. Replace the front cover (make sure the cover snaps tightly).

After any adjustment, you must conduct a Walk-Test to ensure proper coverage of the area to be protected, as indicated under "Test Procedures."

#### **PULSE COUNT OPTION**

Each detector includes Pulse Count circuitry that is designed to provide stability in adverse environments to minimize false alarms. Pulse count is selected by positioning a jumper across the ON pulse count terminals (shown in Figure 5). When set for pulse count ON, the detector will signal an alarm within 2 or 3 steps, since the processing logic requires more complex motion than just a momentary event. When the detector verifies an intrusion, the built-in transmitter will send an alarm message to the control/receiver.

## Important Note: For installations with pets, Pulse Count ON is recommended.

#### **LED DISABLE**

The detector is shipped with the LED disabled (LED jumper in the "NORMAL" position). The LED may be enabled (for the Walk-Test) by positioning the LED jumper in the "TEST" position (see Figure 5).

**Note:** When the jumper is in the "NORMAL" position, the LED will not light, but the built-in transmitter will transmit alarms when the PIR senses motion.

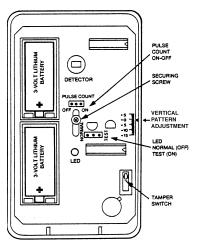


Figure 5. PC Board

#### **TEST PROCEDURES**

*Important:* Testing should be conducted with the protected area cleared of all people. Place the protective system's control in the Test mode for the Walk-Test procedure. When the PIR senses movement, a beep will be heard

from the system's console, verifying that the PIR's transmitter signal has reached the control's wireless receiver.

The absolute range of all PIR units is subject to variation because of different types of clothing, backgrounds and ambient temperature. For this reason, ensure that the most likely intruder routes are well within the PIR's protective zones and that Walk-Testing is carried out along these routes.

#### Walk-Test

- Remove front cover and set the pulse count jumper in the detector in the OFF position initially. The LED must be enabled at this time (jumper in the TEST position).
- 2. Replace front cover and walk through protective zones, observing that the detector's LED lights whenever motion is detected (the LED serves as a Walk-Test indicator during this procedure).
- If pulse count is going to be used in this installation, set the pulse count jumper to the ON setting and repeat the Walk-Test procedure.

**Note:** If pulse count mode is used during the Walk-Test, the LED will stay lit for

- approximately 1 to 3 seconds after detecting motion.
- 4. After the Walk-Test is completed, the LED jumper should be placed in the NORMAL position (LED disabled).

#### **MAINTAINING PROPER OPERATION**

In order to maintain the detector in proper working condition, it is important that the user observes the following:

- Replace **both** batteries within 7 days after a "low battery" message has appeared in the system's display.
- Detectors should never be re-aimed or relocated without the advice or assistance of the alarm service company.
- The physical surroundings of the protected area should not be changed. If furniture or stock is moved, or airconditioning or additional heating is installed, the PIR may have to be readjusted.
- Walk-Tests should be conducted frequently (at least weekly) to confirm continued proper coverage.

#### TABLE 1. INSTALLATION GUIDE FOR MOUNTING HEIGHTS

Lens Part No.	Description/ Coverage	Pulse Count	PIR Mounting Height	Pattern Setting (Deg) †
5890PI (Standard as installed)	PET IMMUNE LENS 35 ft x 45 ft (10.6m x 13.7m)	Req'd for installations with pets	6.5 ft (2.0m)	+2°
			7 ft (2.1m)	+1°
			7.5 ft (2.3m)	+1°

† See Figure 5 for location of adjustment scale on PC board (refer also to "Vertical Pattern Adjustment")

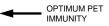


TABLE 2. SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS FOR INSTALLATION WITH PETS

To take full advantage of the pet immunity in the 5890PI, the following guidelines should be followed:

- Mount the center of the detector 6-1/2 to 7-1/2 feet high and adjust the vertical angle according to Table 1.
- · Set the Pulse Count to ON.
- Mount where animals cannot come within six feet of the detector by climbing on furniture, boxes, or other objects.
- Do not aim the detector at stairways, furniture or objects that can be climbed by an animal.

Note: This unit will provide immunity to false alarms for an individual animal or a group of animals whose total weight is equal to or less than 40 pounds when the room temperature is above  $50^\circ$  F.

#### TROUBLESHOOTING -

#### Trouble 1: INTERMITTENT ALARM Probable Causes:

A Rapid temperature change. Check for electric or gas heaters, open flames, electric arcs, etc.

**Remedy:** Locate source and reposition detector.

B. Drafts causing drapes, light fixtures, display material to move

**Remedy:** Eliminate source of motion.

#### Trouble 2: LED INOPERATIVE DURING WALK-TEST Probable Causes:

- A. LED control jumper set to NORMAL.
  - **Remedy:** Reposition jumper to TEST position.
- B. LED malfunction. Check for broken/shorted leads. *Remedy:* Return unit for service.

#### Trouble 3: DETECTION AREA CHANGES Probable Causes:

A Repositioned furniture or equipment in the protected area.

 $\ensuremath{\textit{Remedy:}}$  Caution customer about layout changes. Reposition detector.

B. Mounting surface is unstable. A few degrees of vertical shift can change range substantially.

Remedy: Mount on secure surface.

#### Trouble 4: UNIT DOES NOT APPEAR TO BE OPERATING Probable Cause:

A. Unit is not receiving power.

**Remedy:** Check for appropriate battery voltage. Install new batteries if necessary. Be sure to change both batteries.

# LIMITATIONS OF THE PIR MOTION DETECTOR

While the Intrusion Detector is a highly reliable intrusion detection device, it does not offer guaranteed protection against burglary. Any Intrusion Detection device is subject to compromise or failure to warn for a variety of reasons:

- Passive Infrared Motion Detectors can detect intrusion only within the designed ranges as diagrammed in this installation manual.
- Passive Infrared Motion Detectors do not provide volumetric area protection. They do create multiple beams of protection, and intrusion can be detected only in unobstructed areas covered by those beams.
- Passive Infrared Detectors cannot detect motion or intrusion that takes place behind walls, ceilings, floors, closed doors, glass partitions, glass doors, or windows.
- Mechanical tampering, masking, painting or spraying of any material on the lenses, windows or any part of the optical system can reduce the detection ability of the Passive Infrared Motion Detector.
- Passive Infrared Detectors sense changes in temperature; however, as the ambient temperature of the protected area approaches the temperature range of 90° to 105°F (32° to 40°C), the detection performance can decrease.
- This Passive Infrared Detector will not operate without the appropriate battery installed, or if the battery is weak or improperly connected (i.e., reversed polarity).
- Passive Infrared Detectors, like other electrical devices, are subject to component failure. Even though this equipment is designed to last as long as 10 years, the electronic components in it could fail at any time.

We have cited some of the most common reasons that a Passive Infrared Motion Detector can fail to catch intrusion. However, this does not imply that these are the only reasons, and therefore it is recommended that weekly testing of this type of unit, in conjunction with weekly testing of the entire alarm system, be performed to ensure that the detectors are working properly.

Installing an alarm system may make the owner eligible for a lower insurance rate, but an alarm system is not a substitute for insurance. Homeowners, property owners and renters should continue to act prudently in protecting themselves and continue to insure their lives and property.

We continue to develop new and improved protection devices. Users of alarm systems owe it to themselves and their loved ones to learn about these developments.

#### ADEMCO LIMITED WARRANTY

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